

## Subject Index

Past editors of *Scottish Studies* made several attempts to grapple with the wide range of subject matter discussed by its authors. Stewart Sanderson's article in the first volume ('The Work of the School of Scottish Studies', 1.3–13) laid out several topics with which researchers concerned themselves – placenames, social anthropology, folk culture, folklore, folk music, and material culture among them – but these were merely a starting-point. Beginning at vol. 10, a list of earlier contributions was printed inside the front and back covers of the journal; but the rising number of contributions meant that this listing could never be comprehensive, and the attempt to categorise items was abandoned after about ten years in favour of a listing by (some) authors. Somewhat more usefully, volumes 6–16 contained annual bibliographies in which the compilers attempted to catalogue a wide assortment of relevant works published in Scotland in the preceding year, but by resorting to such categories as 'General Folklore' and 'Miscellaneous' they did not provide a convincing model for our efforts here.

Thankfully, the contents listings of the fourteen-volume *Scottish Life and Society: A Compendium of Scottish Ethnology*, along with the headings listed for the journal *Review of Scottish Culture* – both of which are published by the European Ethnological Research Centre at Edinburgh University – have been useful in guiding construction of the present index. Our subject categories are described in greater detail below, but the overall classification of items may be summarised as follows:

|   |    |
|---|----|
| <b>Geography</b>  | 61 |
| 1. Population settlement  | 61 |
| 2. Land use and management  | 63 |
| 3. Population shifts  | 64 |
| 4. Linguistic Geography   | 64 |
| <b>History</b>  | 66 |
| <b>Languages and Linguistics</b>                                  | 69 |
| <b>Social Anthropology/Ethnology in Scotland</b>                  | 70 |
| 1. Material culture, work, and making                             | 70 |
| • Agriculture; animal husbandry; farm implements and tools        | 70 |
| • Boats, fishing, navigation                                      | 71 |
| • Buildings and dwellings   | 72 |
| • Clothing styles and cloth-making                                | 72 |
| • Food and drink  | 73 |
| • Working life, labourers, trades, crafts, and work-related tools | 73 |
| 2. Defining community   | 74 |
| • Community identity  | 74 |
| • Beliefs, customs, and rituals                                   | 74 |
| • Fairs and festivals   | 75 |

|  |    |
|--|----|
| 3. Oral culture and performance                | 76 |
| • Lore, legends, anecdotes                     | 76 |
| • Music and dance                              | 77 |
| • Narrative: tales, storytelling, storytellers | 78 |
| • Poetry and poets                             | 80 |
| • Proverbs and riddles                         | 80 |
| • Songs, singing, singers, and song-makers     | 81 |
| • Literary interpretations of oral culture     | 83 |
| • Recording and interpreting culture           | 84 |

We hope that this index provides headings that are wide enough to be useful, but narrow enough to be meaningful. While some items are listed more than once, we are pleased that everything has found a home somewhere, and that the dreaded ‘miscellaneous’ heading has been avoided.

## Geography

The National Geographic Society defines geography as ‘the study of places and the relationships between people and their environments’. Topics covered under this heading include **population settlement** (rural communities; towns; urban communities); **land use and management** (land/estate management; planned communities; industry); **population shifts** (immigration; emigration; re-settlement; cultural contact); and **linguistic geography** (dialect boundaries; toponymy/placenames).

Readers should note that some items listed here are also included in sections headed ‘History’ and ‘Languages and Linguistics’, which may include articles of additional interest. Many of these authors also reviewed works in this category; see the **Reviews** index.

### 1. Population settlement

Barrow, G. W. S.

Rural Settlement in Central and Eastern Scotland: The Medieval Evidence 6.123

Coull, James R.

Melness, a Crofting Community on the North Coast of Scotland 7.180

Population Trends and Structures on Westray, Orkney 10.69

Fisheries in the North East of Scotland before 1800 13.17

Crawford, Iain A.

The Faroe Islands and the Hebrides: Impressions of a Visit to Faroe in 1964 8.230

Contributions to a History of Domestic Settlement in North Uist 9.34

Dodgshon, Robert A.

Scandinavian ‘Solskifte’ and the Sunwise Division of Land in Eastern Scotland 19.1

Emery, F. V.

A ‘Geographical Description’ of Scotland prior to the Statistical Accounts 3.1

Gailey, R. Alan

The Evolution of Highland Rural Settlement: With particular reference to Argyllshire 6.155

Geddes, Arthur

Scotland’s ‘Statistical Accounts’ of Parish, County, and Nation: c. 1790–1825 and 1835–1845 3.17

Gray, Malcolm

Settlement in the Highlands 1750–1950: The Documentary and Written Record 6.145

Holmsen, Rigmor F.

The Traditional Rural Community in Norway: Institutional Network and Social Groupings 32.107

Kinniburgh, Ian A. G.

A Note on Timothy Pont’s Survey of Scotland 12.187

Lamont, W. D.

Old Land Denominations and ‘Old Extent’ in Islay: Part One 1.183

Old Land Denominations and ‘Old Extent’ in Islay: Part Two 2.86

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Macgregor, D. R.   |        |
| The Island of St Kilda   | 4.1    |
| MacPherson, Alan G.  |        |
| An Old Highland Parish Register: Survivals of Clanship and Social Change in Laggan, Inverness-shire 1775–1854 Part 1 | 11.149 |
| An Old Highland Parish Register: Survivals of Clanship and Social Change in Laggan Inverness-shire 1775–1869 Part 2  | 12.81  |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.   |        |
| The Date of Pont’s Survey and its Background   | 13.71  |
| Mitchison, Rosalind  |        |
| Two Northern Ports   | 7.75   |
| Moisley, H. A.   |        |
| The Domiciles of Scottish University Students  | 4.71   |
| Murray, John Stuart  |        |
| Differentiating the Gaelic Landscape of the Perthshire Highlands   | 34.159 |
| Parry, M. L.   |        |
| County Maps as Historical Sources: A Sequence of Surveys in South-East Scotland                                      | 19.15  |
| Scott, William W.  |        |
| John of Fordun’s Description of the Western Isles  | 23.1   |
| Stevenson, David   |        |
| Cartography and the Kirk: Aspects of the Making of the First Atlas of Scotland                                       | 26.1   |
| Stone, Jeffrey   |        |
| The Origins of the Three Maps of Fife Published by Blaeu in 1654   | 29.39  |
| Storrie, Margaret C.   |        |
| A Note on William Bald’s Plan of Ardnamurchan and Sunart, 1807   | 5.112  |
| Landholdings and Population in Arran from the Late Eighteenth Century  | 11.49  |
| Struthers, A. M.   |        |
| The Third Statistical Account of Scotland: Its Origin and Progress   | 3.30   |
| Turnock, David   |        |
| Population and Places in N. E. Scotland 1951–61  | 13.167 |
| Uhlig, H.  |        |
| Some Remarks on Comparative Research in Settlement Structures  | 6.181  |
| Watson, J. Wreford   |        |
| The Evolution of Rural Settlement in Scotland: An Introduction   | 6.121  |
| Withers, Charles W. J.   |        |
| The Highland Parishes in 1698: An Examination of Sources for the Definition of the Gàidhealtachd                     | 24.63  |

## 2. Land use and management

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Blake, John L.  |        |
| Pasture Improvement Schemes in the Isle of Lewis  | 6.108  |
| Cregeen, Eric R.  |        |
| The Tacksmen and their Successors: A Study of Tenurial Reorganisation in Mull Morvern and Tiree in the Early 18 <sup>th</sup> Century | 13.93  |
| Dodgshon, Robert A.   |        |
| The Removal of Runrig in Roxburghshire and Berwickshire, 1680–1766  | 16.21  |
| Fairhurst, Horace   |        |
| The Surveys for the Sutherland Clearances of 1813–1820  | 8.1    |
| An Old Estate Plan of Auchindrain Mid-Argyll  | 12.183 |
| Gailey, R. Alan   |        |
| The Role of Sub-Letting in the Crofting Community   | 5.57   |
| Matthew, R. H., and P. J. Nuttgens  |        |
| Two Scottish Villages: A Planning Study   | 3.113  |
| Miller, Ronald  |        |
| Land Use by Summer Shielings  | 11.193 |
| Murray, Joan E. L.  |        |
| The Agriculture of Crail, 1550–1600   | 8.85   |
| Smout, T. C.  |        |
| The Erskines of Mar and the Development of Alloa, 1689–1825   | 7.57   |
| Stoklund, Bjarne  |        |
| <i>Á ffall</i> in the Faroe Islands   | 32.89  |
| Third, Betty M. W.  |        |
| The Significance of Scottish Estate Plans and Associated Documents  | 1.39   |
| Tivy, Joy   |        |
| Easter Ross: A Residual Crofting Area   | 9.64   |
| Turnock, David  |        |
| Some Geographical Aspects of Crofting in ‘Lochaber’   | 13.33  |
| Watson, J. Wreford  |        |
| Auchindrain: A multiple-tenancy farm in Mid Argyll  | 7.230  |
| Wheeler, Philip T.  |        |
| The Sutherland Crofting System  | 8.172  |
| Whyte, Ian D.   |        |
| Rural Housing in Lowland Scotland in the Seventeenth Century: The Evidence of Estate Papers   | 19.55  |
| Wood, J. D.   |        |
| ‘Regulating the Settlers and Establishing Industry’: Planning Intentions for a Nineteenth-Century Scottish Estate Village             | 15.39  |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Zimmerman, Donald Mark   |        |
| The Last Georgic, or James Grahame's Revision of Eighteenth-Century Rural Labour | 35.244 |

### 3. Population shifts

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Cardell, Kerry, and Cliff Cumming   |        |
| Scotland's Three Tongues in Australia: Colonial Hamilton in the 1860s and 1870s                               | 31.40  |
| Christiansen, Reidar Th.  |        |
| Scotsmen and Norsemen: Cultural Relations in the North Sea Area   | 1:15   |
| Houston, Rab  |        |
| 'Frequent Flitting': Geographical Mobility and Social Structure in mid-19 <sup>th</sup> -century Greenlaw     | 27.31  |
| Grimble, Ian  |        |
| Emigration in the Time of Rob Donn 1714–1778  | 7.129  |
| Mackay, Margaret A.   |        |
| An Axle and Two Wheels: Material Culture and Memory in a Sutherland Emigrant Family of the Nineteenth Century | 37.134 |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.  |        |
| Norseman and Native in the Kingdom of the Isles: A Reassessment of the Manx Evidence                          | 20.1   |
| Mitchison, Rosalind   |        |
| Dr. Walton's 'Population Changes in North-East Scotland'  | 7.251  |
| Moisley, H. A.  |        |
| Population Changes and the Highland Problem, 1951–1961  | 6.194  |
| The Deserted Hebrides   | 10.44  |
| Osborne, R. H.  |        |
| The Movements of People in Scotland, 1851–1951  | 2.1    |
| Storrie, Margaret C.  |        |
| Two Early Resettlement Schemes in Barra   | 6.71   |
| Walton, Kenneth   |        |
| Population changes in North-East Scotland 1696–1951   | 5.149  |

### 4. Linguistic geography

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Barrow, G. W S.   |        |
| Popular Courts in Early Medieval Scotland: Some Suggested Place-Name Evidence                   | 25.1   |
| Popular Courts in Early Medieval Scotland: Some Suggested Place-Name Evidence — Additional Note | 27.67  |
| Blake, John L.  |        |
| Distribution of Surnames in the Isle of Lewis   | 10.154 |
| Breeze, Andrew  |        |
| The Names of Blantyre, Carluke, and Carnwath near Glasgow                                       | 34.1   |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Catford, J. C.  |        |
| Remembering Jim Mather  | 34.227 |
| Fraser, Ian A.  |        |
| Place Names from Oral Tradition — An Informant's Repertoire   | 14.192 |
| The Place-Names of Illeray  | 17.155 |
| The Place-Names of a Deserted Island: Eilean nan Ròn  | 22.83  |
| Lamont, W. D.   |        |
| 'House' and 'Pennyland' in the Highlands and Isles  | 25.65  |
| Macdonald, Aidan  |        |
| 'Annat' in Scotland: A Provisional Review   | 17.135 |
| MacQueen, John  |        |
| Pennyland and Davoch in South-Western Scotland: A Preliminary Note  | 23.69  |
| Mather, J. Y.   |        |
| Aspects of the Linguistic Geography of Scotland: I  | 9.129  |
| Aspects of the Linguistic Geography of Scotland II: East Coast Fishing  | 10.129 |
| Aspects of the Linguistic Geography of Scotland III: Fishing Communities of the East Coast (Part 1)   | 13.1   |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.  |        |
| Note on 'Pennyland and Davoch in South-Western Scotland'  | 23.75  |
| Nicolaisen, W. F. H.  |        |
| The Semantic Structure of Scottish Hydronymy  | 1.211  |
| Scottish Place Names: (1) <i>Armaidh</i> (2) <i>Caddon Water</i> (3) <i>Livet</i> (4) <i>Forth</i>  | 2.109  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (5) <i>Shin</i> (6) <i>Tain</i> (7) Gaelic <i>lòn</i> in stream names (8) <i>Lugton Water</i>                                     | 2.189  |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (9) <i>Dryfesdale</i> ; (10) The Type 'Burn of—' in Scottish Hydronymy   | 3.88   |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (12) <i>Nevis</i>  | 3.214  |
| Norse Place-Names in Southwest Scotland   | 4.49   |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (13) Some early forms of the Stirlingshire <i>Carron</i>   | 4.96   |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (14) <i>Avon</i> (15) Names containing the preposition <i>of</i>   | 4.187  |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (16) The interpretation of name-changes  | 5.85   |
| A Symposium on Place-Name Research  | 5.111  |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (17) <i>Sike</i> and <i>Strand</i>   | 5.199  |
| Some Minor Manuscript Sources of Scottish Place-Names   | 5.209  |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (18) <i>Lane</i> in Galloway   | 6.85   |
| Council for Name Studies: Great Britain and Ireland   | 6.93   |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (19) Further minor elements in Scottish river-names: <i>lake latch linn rið</i> or <i>*rið runner spout stank stream</i> | 6.210  |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (20) <i>Path</i>   | 7.83   |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (21) <i>Kilwinning</i>   | 7.198  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (22) Old Norse <i>pveit</i> etc.  | 8.96   |
| Celts and Anglo-Saxons in the Scottish Border Counties: The Place-Name Evidence   | 8.141  |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Scottish Place-Names: (23) The Distribution of Old Norse <i>býr</i> and <i>ffjall</i>               | 8.208  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (24) <i>Slew-</i> and <i>sliabh</i>   | 9.91   |
| Scottish Place-Names: (25) ‘Hill of ’ and ‘Loch of—’  | 9.175  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (26) <i>Blackadder</i> and <i>Whiteadder</i>                                  | 10.78  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (27) <i>Thurso</i>  | 10.171 |
| Scottish Place Names: (28) Old English <i>wīc</i>   | 11.75  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (29) Scandinavian Personal Names in the Place Names of S. E. Scotland         | 11.223 |
| Scottish Place-Names: (30) <i>Fintry</i>  | 12.179 |
| Scottish Place-Names: (31) <i>Falkirk</i>   | 13.47  |
| Scottish Place-Names: (32) Gaelic <i>tulach</i> and <i>barr</i>                                     | 13.159 |
| Sydeserff, David  |        |
| Clawbare, otherwise Ruchlaw West Mains, Stenton, East Lothian                                       | 31.141 |
| Taylor, A. B.   |        |
| Notes on Scottish Place-Names: (11) <i>Ljóðhús</i> – Lewis  | 3.209  |
| The Scandinavian Settlements in the North and West of Scotland: Documentary and Place-Name Evidence | 6.178  |
| The Name ‘St Kilda’   | 13.145 |
| Cape Wrath and its Various Names  | 17.61  |
| Thorson, Per  |        |
| <i>Thurso</i> : A Reply   | 11.84  |

## History

Topics in this section include archaeology as well as political, economic, social, and oral history. Readers should note that some of these items are also listed under the headings **Geography** and **Social Anthropology**, and many of the authors whose works are listed here have also reviewed works in this category; see the **Reviews** index.

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Bannerman, John  |        |
| The MacLachlans of Kilbride and their Manuscripts  | 21.1   |
| Barrow, G. W. S.   |        |
| The Childhood of Scottish Christianity. A Note on some Place-Name Evidence               | 27.1   |
| Boog Watson, W. N.   |        |
| ‘The Scotch Fiddle’ [scabies]  | 15.142 |
| Bruford, Alan  |        |
| Flitting Peats in North Yell   | 32.50  |
| Burnett, John  |        |
| Sport and the Calendar: Archery and rifle shooting in Scotland in the nineteenth century | 33.110 |



|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Cameron, J. K.  |        |
| Leaves from the lost <i>Album amicorum</i> of Sir John Scot of Scotstarvit                                | 28.35  |
| Cardell, Kerry, and Cliff Cumming   |        |
| Scotland's Three Tongues in Australia. Colonial Hamilton in the 1860s and 1870s                           | 31.40  |
| Carter, Ian   |        |
| Economic Models and the Recent History of the Highlands   | 15.99  |
| Marriage Patterns and Social Sectors in Scotland before the Eighteenth Century                            | 17.51  |
| Cowan, Edward J.  |        |
| The Angus Campbells and the Origin of the Campbell–Ogilvie Feud   | 25.25  |
| Clan Chief, Clan Embarrassment. The Seventeenth-Century Campbells   | 37.63  |
| Crawford, Iain A.   |        |
| <i>Feannagan Taomaidh</i> (Lazy Beds)   | 6.244  |
| Examples of the Toirbhsgeir Tusker, or Peat Knife in Antiquity  | 7.102  |
| Contributions to a History of Domestic Settlement in North Uist   | 9.34   |
| Whale Bone Artifacts and some Recent Finds in Berneray, Harris  | 11.88  |
| Cregeen, Eric R.  |        |
| Oral Tradition and History in a Hebridean Island  | 32.12  |
| Fairhurst, Horace   |        |
| The Surveys for the Sutherland Clearances of 1813–1820  | 8.1    |
| Fairney, Janice   |        |
| The Cultivation and Preservation of the Martial Music of the Highlands by the Highland Society of London  | 38.55  |
| Fleming, Andrew   |        |
| The Last of the Great Auks. Oral history and Ritual Killings at St Kilda                                  | 40.29  |
| Goldring, Philip  |        |
| Lewis and the Hudson's Bay Company in the 19 <sup>th</sup> Century  | 24.23  |
| Graham-Campbell, David  |        |
| The Younger Generation in Argyll at the Beginning of the Eighteenth Century                               | 18.83  |
| Horn, D. B.   |        |
| Natural Philosophy and Mountaineering in Scotland 1750–1850   | 7.1    |
| Houston, Rab  |        |
| 'Frequent Flitting'. Geographical Mobility and Social Structure in mid-19 <sup>th</sup> -century Greenlaw | 27.31  |
| Howatson, William   |        |
| The Scottish Hairst and Seasonal Labour, 1600–1870  | 26.13  |
| Hunter, James   |        |
| The Emergence of the Crofting Community. The Religious Contribution, 1798–1843                            | 18.95  |
| Jackson, Anthony  |        |
| Pictish Social Structure and Symbol-Stones: An anthropological assessment                                 | 15.121 |
| Leitch, Roger, and Christopher Smith  |        |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Archaeology and Ethnohistory of Cave Dwelling in Scotland   | 31.101 |
| Leneman, Leah   |        |
| The SSPCK and the Question of Gaelic in Blair Atholl  | 26.57  |
| Lindsay, James M.   |        |
| Some Aspects of the Timber Supply in the Highlands, 1700–1850   | 19.39  |
| Lyle, Emily B.  |        |
| The Legendary History of Alasdair MacColla as received from Dugald MacDougall of Crubasdale Kintyre in 1825                         | 37.105 |
| MacLean, Douglas  |        |
| Knapdale Dedications to a Leinster Saint. Sculpture, Hagiography, and Oral Tradition  | 27.49  |
| MacPherson, Alan G.   |        |
| An Old Highland Genealogy   | 10.1   |
| Meek, Donald E.   |        |
| Evangelical Missionaries in the Early Nineteenth-Century Highlands  | 28.1   |
| Dugald Sinclair. The Life and Work of a Highland Itinerant Missionary   | 30.59  |
| ‘As Some of Your Own Poets Have Said...’  | 31.9   |
| John Bunyan in the Kilt. The Influence of Bunyan Texts on Religious Expression and Experience in the Scottish Highlands and Islands | 37.155 |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.  |        |
| Funeral Resting Cairns in Scotland  | 5.202  |
| The Date of Pont’s Survey and its Background  | 13.71  |
| Norseman and Native in the Kingdom of the Isles. A Reassessment of the Manx Evidence  | 20.1   |
| Miller, M.  |        |
| The Last Century of Pictish Succession  | 23.39  |
| Pettegree, Jane   |        |
| Volunteer Bands and Local Identity in Caithness at the Time of the Second Reform Act  | 40.83  |
| Purser, John  |        |
| The Significance of Music in the Gàidhealtachd in the Pre- and Early-Historic Period  | 37.207 |
| Richards, Eric  |        |
| The Mind of Patrick Sellar (1780–1851)  | 15.1   |
| How Tame were the Highlanders during the Clearances?  | 17.35  |
| Ross, Anne  |        |
| The Blackness ‘Black Douglas’   | 6.96   |
| Scott, William W.   |        |
| John of Fordun’s Description of the Western Isles   | 23.1   |
| Sellar, W. D. H.  |        |
| Family Origins in Cowal and Knapdale  | 15.21  |
| The Earliest Campbells – Norman, Briton, or Gael?   | 17.109 |
| O’Donnell Lecture 1985. Celtic Law and Scots Law. Survival and Integration  | 29.1   |
| Sheets, John W.   |        |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Miss Catherine McKinnon's 'Russian Fortune'  | 31.88  |
| Smout, T. C.   |        |
| The Erskines of Mar and the Development of Alloa, 1689–1825  | 7.57   |
| Stevenson, David   |        |
| The Massacre at Dunaverty, 1647  | 19.27  |
| Tranter, Neil  |        |
| The Reverend Andrew Urquhart and the Social Structure of Portpatrick in 1832                           | 18.39  |
| Voss, Tony   |        |
| William Dawson (1734–1815). Improver and Philosopher   | 38.105 |
| Watson, J. Wreford   |        |
| Scottish contribution to the <i>Inventaria Archaeologica</i>   | 2.213  |
| Whitaker, Ian  |        |
| Inhabited Caves in Scotland  | 2.120  |
| The Reports on the Parishes of Scotland, 1627  | 3.229  |
| Whittington, G., C. J. Caseldine and N. Q. Bogdan  |        |
| A Discovery of Mediæval Plough-Marks in St Andrews   | 20.109 |
| Withers, Charles W. J.   |        |
| Education and Anglicisation. The Policy of the SSPCK toward the Education of the Highlander, 1709–1825 | 26.37  |

## Languages and Linguistics

Indexed here are articles and book reviews relating to the study of **Scotland's languages** and linguistic heritage. Articles relating to other **Celtic languages** appeared in *Scottish Studies* 12, Part 1, Proceedings of the Third International Congress of Celtic Studies, Edinburgh in 1967. Readers interested in linguistic topics should also consult the **Geography** index under 'Linguistic geography', which lists articles on toponymy/placenames, as well as the **Reviews** index.

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Aitken, A. J.   |        |
| Completing the Record of Scots  | 8.129  |
| Black, Ronald I. M.   |        |
| An Emigrant's Letter in Arran Gaelic 1834   | 31.63  |
| Dunbar, Robert  |        |
| The School of Scottish Studies and Language Policy and Planning for Gaelic                      | 37.72  |
| Fischer, Frances J.   |        |
| 'Hildina' - A Norn Ballad in Shetland   | 35.92  |
| Jones, Thomas   |        |
| Historical Writing in Medieval Welsh  | 12.15  |
| Macdonald, Sharon   |        |
| ' <i>A bheil am fear gorm fhathast?</i> ': Some problems concerning language and cultural shift | 33.186 |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| MacQueen, John  |        |
| The Gaelic Speakers of Galloway and Carrick   | 17.17  |
| McLeod, Wilson  |        |
| <i>Luchd na Gàidhlig</i> and the ‘Detritus of a Nation’   | 37.149 |
| Meid, Wolfgang  |        |
| Indo-European and Celtic  | 12.45  |
| Ó Maolalaigh, Roibeard  |        |
| Am Buadhfhacal Meadhan-Aoiseach <i>Meranach</i> agus <i>mearan mearanach dàsachdach</i><br><i>dàsan(n)ach</i> na Gàidhlig | 37.183 |
| Ross, James   |        |
| Bilingualism and Folk Life  | 6.60   |
| Speitel, Hans   |        |
| ‘Caller Ou!’. An Edinburgh fishwives’ cry and an old Scottish sound change  | 19.69  |
| Wells, Gordon   |        |
| Digital Developments in Scottish Studies: The ‘Island Voices/Guthan nan Eilean’ Project                                   | 40.76  |

## Social Anthropology / Ethnology in Scotland

As this subject index demonstrates, *Scottish Studies* has published articles on a wide variety of topics in the course of its first forty volumes. The most important of these – if the sheer quantity of published articles can be taken as a guide – is undoubtedly social anthropology/ethnology, a field that itself comprises a wide range of subject matter considered from a number of different perspectives. In what follows, we shall group articles under four major headings, each of which will be further sub-divided to enable readers to readily identify articles of interest to them.

The first of these headings, **Material culture, work, and making**, encompasses topics relating to daily life – agriculture, fishing, buildings and dwellings, clothing, food and drink, trades and crafts, and the tools, implements, and working practices relating to these activities.

Some articles listed here also appear elsewhere; see especially under **History**. Additionally, many of these authors also reviewed works in this category; see the **Reviews** index.

### 1. Material Culture, work, and making

- **Agriculture; animal husbandry; farm implements and tools**

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Aitken, Robert                                 |        |
| Agricultural Implements Drawn by Women         | 3.232  |
| Bruford, Alan, and Donald A. MacDonald         |        |
| <i>Nasg</i> – A West Highland Tethering Device | 31.135 |
| Campbell, Marion                               |        |
| Goat-keeping in the Old Highland Economy (3)   | 9.182  |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Crawford, Iain A.  |        |
| <i>Feannagan Taomaidh</i> (Lazy Beds)  | 6.244  |
| Davidson, Thomas   |        |
| Animal Treatment in Eighteenth-Century Scotland  | 4.134  |
| Fenton, Alexander  |        |
| Some items from an Aberdeenshire parish [ <i>beetle</i> ; <i>baikie</i> ; thistle-cutters] | 3.223  |
| The Chilcarroch Plough   | 8.80   |
| Jirlow, Ragnar and Ian Whitaker  |        |
| The Plough in Scotland   | 1.71   |
| MacDonald, Donald John   |        |
| A Plough from South Uist   | 1.241  |
| MacSween, Malcolm, and Alan Gailey   |        |
| Some Shielings in North Skye   | 5.77   |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.   |        |
| Farming and fishing scenes on a Caithness Plan 1772  | 6.218  |
| Goat-keeping in the Old Highland Economy   | 7.201  |
| Goat-keeping in the Old Highland Economy – 2   | 8.213  |
| Ryder, Michael   |        |
| The Evolution of Scottish Breeds of Sheep  | 12.127 |
| Simpson, Eric J.   |        |
| Farm Carts and Waggons of the Orkney Islands   | 7.154  |
| Smout, T. C.   |        |
| Goat-keeping in the Old Highland Economy (4)   | 9.186  |
| Whitaker, Ian  |        |
| Inhabited Caves in Scotland  | 2.120  |
| The Harrow in Scotland   | 2.149  |
| Some North Uist harrows  | 3.106  |
| Some Traditional Techniques in Modern Scottish Farming                                     | 3.163  |
| <br>• <b>Boats, fishing, navigation</b>  |        |
| Blake, John L.   |        |
| The Outer Hebrides Fisheries Training Scheme   | 8.113  |
| Crawford, Iain A.  |        |
| A Tidal Fish Pound   | 5.110  |
| Eunson, Jerry  |        |
| The Fair Isle Fishing-Marks  | 5.181  |
| Fenton, Alexander  |        |
| The Currach in Scotland with Notes on the Floating of Timber                               | 16.61  |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Craig-Fishing in the Northern Isles of Scotland                                 | 17.71  |
| Kissling, Werner  |        |
| Tidal Nets of the Solway  | 2.166  |
| Linnard, William  |        |
| Timber Floating: An Early Record on the Tay and the use of Coracles or Currachs | 25.77  |
| Mather, J. Y.   |        |
| Boats and Boatmen of Orkney and Shetland  | 8.19   |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.  |        |
| An Eighteenth-Century Representation of a Highland Boat                         | 5.96   |
| Farming and fishing scenes on a Caithness Plan 1772                             | 6.218  |
| Shepherd, H. D.   |        |
| Dog Bowies: The Use of Dogskins for Fishing Floats                              | 23.83  |
| <br>• <b>Buildings and dwellings</b>  |        |
| Dunbar, John  |        |
| Pitcastle, a Cruck-Framed House in Northern Perthshire                          | 4.113  |
| Fenton, Alexander   |        |
| The Scottish Vernacular Buildings Working Group                                 | 17.165 |
| Gaffney, Victor   |        |
| Shielings of the Drumochter   | 11.91  |
| Hay, Geoffrey D.  |        |
| The Cruck-Building at Corrimony Inverness-shire                                 | 17.127 |
| Love, J. A.   |        |
| Shielings of the Isle of Rum  | 25.39  |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.  |        |
| The 'Moss Houses' of Kincardine, Perthshire, 1792                               | 6.87   |
| 'An Ayrshire gentleman's farmhouse: A drawing of Mossgiel'                      | 15.67  |
| ' <i>Evening in a Scots Cottage</i> '   | 9.106  |
| Megaw, J. V. S.   |        |
| ' <i>Evening in a Scots Cottage</i> ' – A Note on the Stock-and-Horn            | 10.114 |
| Sanderson, Stewart F.   |        |
| A Packman's Bivey in Moidart  | 1.243  |
| Skinner, Basil  |        |
| The Heugh Mills at Dunfermline  | 10.188 |
| <br>• <b>Clothing styles and cloth-making</b>                                   |        |
| Fenton, Alexander   |        |
| Some items from an Aberdeenshire parish [knitting sheath]                       | 3.223  |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| The Regimental Wearing of the Highland Dress                                   | 32.133 |
| Holmes, Marta  |        |
| An unrecorded type of belted plaid?  | 6.246  |
| Ryder, M. L.   |        |
| Some Eighteenth-Century Shetland Wool  | 10.190 |
| Some Wool Cloth from St Kilda  | 18.133 |
| Whitaker, Ian  |        |
| Photographs of traditional Scottish life [Exporting tweed cloth from St Kilda] | 3.112  |
| <br>• <b>Food and drink</b>  |        |
| Bennett, Margaret  |        |
| Brose an Bannock Day   | 31.130 |
| Cheape, Hugh   |        |
| Crogans and Barvas Ware: Handmade Pottery in the Hebrides                      | 31.109 |
| Glen, I. A.  |        |
| A Maker of Illicit Stills  | 14.67  |
| Michie, G., and Alexander Fenton   |        |
| Cheese-Presses in Angus  | 7.47   |
| Storrier, Susan  |        |
| ‘Bunning’: A Contemporary Office Custom  | 31.128 |
| Jewish Cuisine in Edinburgh  | 31.14  |
| <br>• <b>Working life, labourers, trades, crafts, and work-related tools</b>   |        |
| Bruford, Alan  |        |
| Flitting Peats in North Yell   | 32.50  |
| Crawford, Iain A.  |        |
| A Smith’s Beam Drill   | 5.219  |
| Examples of the Toirbhsgeir Tusker, or Peat Knife in Antiquity                 | 7.102  |
| <i>Gual Gaidhealach</i> – Peat Charcoal  | 8.108  |
| Kelp Burning   | 6.105  |
| Cregeen, Eric R.   |        |
| Recollections of an Argyllshire Drover   | 3.143  |
| Fenton, Alexander  |        |
| An instrument used in twisting ropes   | 3.104  |
| The Currach in Scotland with Notes on the Floating of Timber                   | 16.61  |
| Graham, Angus  |        |
| A Note on the Making of Nails by Hand  | 5.117  |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.   |        |
| Women Coal-bearers in Midlothian   | 10.87  |

|                                      |        |
|--------------------------------------|--------|
| Plenderleith, R. W.                  |        |
| An old Scottish yard and ell measure | 3.105  |
| Rymer, L.                            |        |
| The Kelp Industry in North Knapdale  | 18.127 |
| Sanderson, Stewart F.                |        |
| Tools for Making Ropes               | 4.117  |
| Whitaker, Ian                        |        |
| A Shoemaker's Vice from South Uist   | 2.119  |

## Defining community

This heading encompasses topics relating to the shared traditions that bind peoples' communities together – the **beliefs, customs, and rituals** they observe, special occasions like **fairs and festivals**, and the habits and assumptions that help to define a community's **identity**.

### • Community identity

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Dorian, Nancy C.  |        |
| East Sutherland By-Naming   | 14.59  |
| Hand, Owen F.   |        |
| Society's Bairns  | 32.126 |
| Henderson, Hamish   |        |
| Bynames among the Tinkers   | 6.95   |
| Rehfishch, Farnham  |        |
| Marriage and the Elementary Family among the Scottish Tinkers                           | 5.121  |
| West, Gary J.   |        |
| Conceptualising Neighbourhood: Charity Labour Gatherings in Rural Perthshire, 1850–1950 | 33.132 |

### • Beliefs, customs, and rituals

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| [Author unnamed]  |        |
| The Pig Taboo   | 1.70   |
| Bennett, Margaret, and Emily Lyle   |        |
| Carryanchor Night   | 31.131 |
| Cohn, Shari A.  |        |
| A Historical Review of Second Sight: The Collectors, Their Accounts and Ideas | 33.146 |
| Fenton, Alexander, and David Heppell  |        |
| The Earth Hound – A Living Banffshire Belief                                  | 31.144 |
| Lyle, Emily B.  |        |
| 'Mony Kings, Mony Queens' and its Possible Link with Seasonal Custom          | 21.109 |
| The Good Man's Croft  | 36.103 |



|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Maclean, Calum I.  |        |
| The Last Sheaf   | 8.193  |
| Traditional Beliefs in Scotland  | 3.189  |
| Martin, Neill  |        |
| The Gaelic <i>Rèiteach</i> : Symbolism and Practice                        | 34.77  |
| McEntire, Nancy Cassell  |        |
| Supernatural Beings in the Far North: Folklore, Folk Belief and the Selkie | 35.120 |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.   |        |
| Funeral Resting Cairns in Scotland   | 5.202  |
| Newton, Michael  |        |
| Prophecy and Cultural Conflict in Gaelic Tradition                         | 35.144 |
| Ross, Anne   |        |
| A Story from Vatersay  | 5.108  |
| <i>Tobar nam Maor</i> ‘The Well of the Stewards’                           | 5.206  |
| Severed Heads in Wells: An Aspect of the Well Cult                         | 6.31   |
| Note on votive pottery associated with wells                               | 6.228  |
| Birds of Life and Birds of Death   | 7.215  |
| Cutting the ‘Maiden’ on Loch Tayside                                       | 8.229  |
| Hallowe’en at Fortingall, Perthshire                                       | 9.204  |
| Stiùbhart, Dòmhnall Uilleam  |        |
| Some Heathenish and Superstitious Rites: A Letter from Lewis, 1700         | 34.203 |
| Wiseman, Andrew E. M.  |        |
| Caterwauling and Demon Raising: The Ancient Rite of the <i>Taghairm</i> ?  | 35.174 |
| <p>• <b>Fairs and festivals</b></p>  |        |
| Andrews, Keith   |        |
| A Preliminary Study for Wilkie’s <i>Pitlessie Fair</i>                     | 10.177 |
| Black, Ronald I. M.  |        |
| Scottish Fairs and Fair-Names  | 33.1   |
| Burnett, John  |        |
| Carnival and Other Festivity in Scotland in the Nineteenth Century         | 35.36  |
| McAlpine, Kaye   |        |
| ‘Those Having Business There’: Fairs in Scottish Almanac Lists             | 33.76  |
| Megaw, Basil R. S.   |        |
| The Topography of <i>Pitlessie Fair</i>                                    | 10.178 |
| Morris, John   |        |
| The Scottish Fair as seen in Eighteenth- and Nineteenth-Century Sources    | 33.89  |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Simpson, David                           |        |
| The Lammas Feasts in Cramond Parish      | 5.222  |
| Skinner, B. C.                           |        |
| Skirling Fair and the Painter James Howe | 10.112 |

## Oral culture and performance

Under this heading we find the sorts of topics closely associated with the collecting activities of the School of Scottish Studies, including **song** and **music**; **oral poetry** and **oral narrative**; **lore, legends, and anecdotes**; **proverbs and riddles**; and **dance** and **drama**. Also included here are essays about Scotland's **literary heritage**, especially as it may be linked to material of oral provenance. This section concludes with articles describing how researchers have gone about **recording and interpreting culture**.

### • Lore, legends, anecdotes

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| [Author unnamed]  |        |
| A Memory of the Resurrectionists  | 1.70   |
| Bauman, Richard   |        |
| Three Legends from the Ayrshire Coast                                   | 8.33   |
| Bruford, Alan   |        |
| Legends Long Since Localised or Tales Still Travelling?                 | 24.43  |
| Buchan, David   |        |
| The Legend of the Lughnasa Musician in Lowland Britain                  | 23.15  |
| Elliot, John  |        |
| The Sheep Head  | 1.204  |
| Fergusson, James  |        |
| The Black Dwarf: A Peeblesshire Legend                                  | 15.146 |
| Fraser, Ian A.  |        |
| ‘The Disembowelled Horse’: A place-name tale from Gaelic oral tradition | 37.83  |
| Place Names from Oral Tradition — An Informant's Repertoire             | 14.192 |
| Henderson, Hamish   |        |
| The Lone Highlander   | 11.237 |
| Jackson, Kenneth  |        |
| Four Local Anecdotes from Harris  | 3.72   |
| MacDonald, Donald A.  |        |
| A Uist Legend   | 7.209  |
| MacDonald, Norman   |        |
| Gaelic Folklore: Natural Objects with Supernatural Powers               | 2.140  |
| MacilleDhuibh, Ragnall  |        |
| An t-Each Uisge   | 37.125 |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| MacInnes, John  |        |
| MacMhuirich and The Old Woman from Harris   | 10.104 |
| MacQueen, John  |        |
| Myth and the Legends of Lowland Scottish Saints   | 24.1   |
| Nicolaisen, W. F. H.  |        |
| Some Gaelic Place-Rhymes  | 7.100  |
| Ross, Anne  |        |
| Birds of Life and Birds of Death  | 7.215  |
| Sinclair, A. C. W.  |        |
| Bird Lore in Foreglen   | 1.242  |
| <br>• <b>Music and dance</b>  |        |
| Bannerman, John   |        |
| The Clàrsach and the Clàrsair   | 30.1   |
| Blankenhorn, Virginia S.  |        |
| Traditional and Bogus Elements in ‘MacCrimmon’s Lament’   | 22.45  |
| Campbell, Katherine   |        |
| Geikie’s <i>A Blind Fiddler</i> and Two Associated Traditions   | 34.5   |
| Cannon, Roderick D.   |        |
| Gaelic Names of Pibrochs: A Classification  | 34.20  |
| Cooke, Peter R.   |        |
| The Fiddle in Shetland Society  | 22.69  |
| Dòmhnallach, Ailean   |        |
| <i>Air do Dheagh Shlàinte Iain Mhic Aonghuis</i> [pibroch]  | 37.70  |
| Elliott, Kenneth  |        |
| Robert Edwards’ Commonplace Book and Scots Musical History  | 5.50   |
| Falzett, Tiber F. M.  |        |
| <i>Brìgh ’Chiùil</i> : Vernacular Ear-Learned Piping in Cape Breton and South Uist Explored through <i>Seanchas</i> -Based Narratives | 35.59  |
| Flett, J. F. and T. M.  |        |
| Social Dancing in Scotland 1700–1914  | 1.153  |
| The Bumpkin   | 9.85   |
| The History of the Scottish Reel as a Dance-Form: I   | 16.91  |
| The History of the Scottish Reel as a Dance Form: II  | 17.91  |
| The Scottish Country Dance: Its Origins and Development (Part 1)  | 11.1   |
| The Scottish Country Dance: Its Origins and Development (Part 2)  | 11.125 |
| Johnson, David  |        |
| Musical Traditions in the Forbes Family of Disblair, Aberdeenshire  | 22.91  |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Lamb, William  |        |
| Grafting Culture: On the Development and Diffusion of the Strathspey in Scottish Music | 37.94  |
| Reeling in the Strathspey: The Origins of Scotland's National Music                    | 36.66  |
| Lorimer, R. L. C.  |        |
| Studies in Pibroch   | 6.1    |
| Studies in Pibroch   | 8.45   |
| Pettegree, Jane  |        |
| Volunteer Bands and Local Identity in Caithness at the Time of the Second Reform Act   | 40.83  |
| Porter, James  |        |
| Analytical Aspects of 'The Conundrum'  | 11.241 |
| Purser, John   |        |
| The Significance of Music in the Gàidhealtachd in the Pre- and Early-Historic Period   | 37.207 |
| • <b>Narrative: tales, storytelling, storytellers</b>                                  |        |
| [Author unnamed]   |        |
| Folk-Tales from South Uist   | 1.14   |
| The Two Tailors  | 1.38   |
| Bruford, Alan  |        |
| 'The Blacks on India's Shore'  | 14.85  |
| 'The King's Questions' (AT 922) in Scotland  | 17.147 |
| 'The Parson's Sheep' [AT 1735]   | 14.88  |
| A Scottish Gaelic version of <i>Snow-White</i>   | 9.153  |
| <i>Logaidh Longsach</i>  | 12.190 |
| Recitation or Re-Creation? Examples from South Uist Storytelling                       | 22.27  |
| Scottish Gaelic Witch Stories: A Provisional Type-List                                 | 11.13  |
| Legends Long Since Localised or Tales Still Travelling?                                | 24.43  |
| The Grey Selkie  | 18.63  |
| Two More Stories from Atholl   | 10.162 |
| Two More Stories from Atholl: Addenda  | 12.193 |
| Douglas, Sheila  |        |
| A Scots Folk Version of 'The Voyage of Mael Duin'                                      | 24.89  |
| Fischer, Frances J.  |        |
| 'Hildina' - A Norn Ballad in Shetland  | 35.92  |
| Fraser, Joy  |        |
| A Study of Scottish Gaelic Versions of 'Snow-White'                                    | 34.60  |
| Henderson, Hamish  |        |
| The Green Man of Knowledge   | 2.47   |
| The Humph at the Fuit o' the Glen...   | 10.89  |
| The Soldier's Bible [AT 1613]  | 10.180 |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Jackson, Kenneth   |        |
| <i>Cailleach a[n] tSruth Ruaidh / The Hag of the Red Stream</i>  | 6.184  |
| Lindahl, Carl  |        |
| Storytelling among Lowland Scots since 1800: An All-Female Upper-Middle-Class Family Oral Tradition in the Context of Written Tale Collections                 | 38.72  |
| Lyle, Emily B.   |        |
| <i>The Twa Magicians</i> as Conception Story   | 23.79  |
| Lyle, Emily B., and John Shaw  |        |
| An Interpretation of ‘how the Wran come out of Ailssay’ (Gavin Douglas, <i>The Palice of Honour</i> l. 1713) as a Version of the Cumulative Tale ‘Henny Penny’ | 39.221 |
| Mac Amhlaidh, Dòmhnall   |        |
| Coire agus Coin-Shìdh am Beàrnaraigh   | 37.114 |
| MacDonald, Donald A.   |        |
| A Visual Memory  | 22.1   |
| <i>A’ Ghobhar Ghlas</i> (The Grey Goat)  | 9.108  |
| <i>A’ Madadh Ruadh agus a’ Madadh Allaidh</i> (The Fox and the Wolf)   | 8.218  |
| <i>An Tàillear agus a Bhean</i>  | 10.182 |
| <i>Bleith Sailoiniga</i> (The Salonika Milling)  | 32.38  |
| <i>Each a’ Mhinisteir</i>  | 11.239 |
| <i>Fear a’ Churracain Ghlais</i>   | 7.86   |
| <i>Rìgh Eilifacs</i>   | 16.1   |
| <i>Riobaidh agus Robaidh agus Brionaidh</i>  | 10.92  |
| MacDonald, Donald A., and Alan Bruford   |        |
| <i>An Ceatharnach Caol Riabhach</i>  | 14.133 |
| MacInnes, John   |        |
| <i>Sgeulachd Mhìcheil Scot</i>   | 7.106  |
| Maclean, Calum I.  |        |
| <i>Am Ministear agus an Claban</i>   | 1.65   |
| International Folktales in the Archives  | 2.113  |
| <i>Naidheachdan mu Shìdhichean as Loch Abar / Fairy Stories from Lochaber</i>  | 4.84   |
| The Birth and Youthful Exploits of Fionn   | 1.205  |
| Ross, James  |        |
| A Rhampsinitus Story from Skye   | 2.123  |
| Mac a Bhutler: A Master Thief Story from Skye  | 7.18   |
| Seathach, Iain   |        |
| ‘Cò às don Chorra-Ghiullan Ghlas?’   | 37.222 |
| Shaw, John   |        |
| “Sgeulachd a’ Chait Bhig ’s a’ Chait Mhóir”: A Gaelic Variant of ‘The Two Travellers’ (AT 613)   | 30.93  |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Zall, Carol  |        |
| Learning and Remembering Gaelic Stories: Brian Stewart                                   | 36.125 |
| Variation in Gaelic Storytelling   | 35.209 |
| <br>• <b>Poetry and poets</b>  |        |
| Black, Ronald  |        |
| A Bawdy New Year's Rhyme from Gaelic Scotland  | 35.1   |
| The Ear of the Beholder: John Mackenzie of <i>The Beauties</i>                           | 39.81  |
| Flahive, Joseph J.   |        |
| A Hero's Lament: Aithbhreac inghean Coirceadail's Lament for Niall Óg mac Néill          | 35.106 |
| Gillies, William   |        |
| 'Cacmhor an comann na Goill'   | 37.86  |
| Courtly and Satiric Poems in the Book of the Dean of Lismore                             | 21.35  |
| Howieson, Iain G.  |        |
| Bàrdachd Baile – Ath-mheasadh  | 40.41  |
| MacInnes, John   |        |
| Two poems ascribed to Duncan Ban Macintyre (1724–1812)                                   | 6.99   |
| Matheson, William  |        |
| Aonghus nan Aoir: A Case of Mistaken Identity  | 21.105 |
| Roberts, Alasdair  |        |
| Friendship, Faith, and the Bard MacLean  | 39.225 |
| Ross, Anne   |        |
| Alexander MacGregor, a Camserney Poet of the Nineteenth Century: Some Biographical Notes | 9.113  |
| Sanderson, Joyce M.  |        |
| A Recently-Discovered Poem in Scots Vernacular: 'Complections of Men in Verse'           | 28.49  |
| Thomson, Derick S.   |        |
| Gaelic Learned Orders and Literati in Medieval Scotland                                  | 12.57  |
| <br>• <b>Proverbs and riddles</b>  |        |
| Dorian, Nancy C.   |        |
| Gaelic Proverbial Lore in Embo Village   | 18.117 |
| Fenton, Alexander  |        |
| Proverbs and Sayings of the Auchterless and Turriff Area of Aberdeenshire                | 3.39   |
| Lyle, Emily B.   |        |
| 'It Sits Heich, It Cries Sair'   | 31.133 |
| Maclean, Calum I., and Stewart F. Sanderson  |        |
| A Collection of Riddles from Shetland  | 4.150  |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Megaw, Basil R. S.  |        |
| A Shetland Riddle   | 8.128  |
| Watson, J. Wreford  |        |
| Scottish Proverbs: Additional Note  | 3.112  |
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Songs (including narrative songs); singing, singers, and song-makers</b></li> </ul> |        |
| Bassin, Ethel   |        |
| Lucy Broadwood 1858–1929: Her contribution to the collection and study of Gaelic traditional song                               | 9.145  |
| Bauman, Richard   |        |
| ‘The Boston Smuggler’ in Scotland: A Note on the Diffusion of a Broadside Ballad  | 7.235  |
| <i>The Dowie Dens o’ Yarrow</i> (Child 214)   | 7.115  |
| Blankenhorn, Virginia S.  |        |
| Traditional and Bogus Elements in ‘MacCrimmon’s Lament’   | 22.45  |
| The Rev. William Matheson and the Performance of Scottish Gaelic ‘Strophic’ Verse   | 36.15  |
| ‘Griogal Cridhe’. Aspects of transmission in the Lament for Griogair Ruadh Mac Griogair of Glen Strae                           | 37.6   |
| Bourke, Angela  |        |
| ‘A Bhean ud thall’: Macallaí idirghaelacha i bhfilíocht bhéil na mban   | 37.37  |
| Bruford, Alan   |        |
| ‘The Blacks on India’s Shore’   | 14.85  |
| Campbell, Katherine, and Emily Lyle   |        |
| The Traditional Sources of Four Burns Songs: The Posie’ ‘Craigie-burn Wood’ ‘Ae Day a braw wooer’ and ‘A waukrife Minnie’       | 40.1   |
| Collinson, Francis  |        |
| The Oyster Dredging Songs of the Firth of Forth   | 5.1    |
| Crawford, Thomas  |        |
| Jean Armour’s ‘Double and Adieu’ ; with a note by Kenneth H. Jackson  | 7.37   |
| Political and Protest Songs in Eighteenth-Century Scotland I: Jacobite and Anti-Jacobite  | 14.1   |
| Political and Protest Songs in Eighteenth-Century Scotland II: Songs of the Left  | 14.105 |
| Dickson, Joshua   |        |
| Piping Sung: Women, <i>Canntaireachd</i> and the Role of the Tradition-Bearer   | 36.45  |
| Gillies, William  |        |
| Gaelic Songs of the ‘Forty-Five   | 30.19  |
| Gower, Herschel, and James Porter   |        |
| Jeannie Robertson: The Child Ballads  | 14.35  |
| Jeannie Robertson: The Lyric Songs  | 21.55  |
| Jeannie Robertson: The ‘Other’ Ballads  | 16.139 |
| Henderson, Hamish   |        |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| ‘The Gairdener and the Plooman’  | 1.182  |
| A Colliery Disaster Ballad   | 7.92   |
| An Aberdeen ‘White Paternoster’  | 6.223  |
| Folk-Song from a Tile [‘The Bonny Green Tree’]   | 5.100  |
| How a Bothy Song Came into Being   | 5.212  |
| The Buckie Wife  | 8.106  |
| Henderson, Hamish, and Francis Collinson   |        |
| ‘Peggy on the Banks o’ Spey’   | 1.246  |
| New Child Ballad Variants from Oral Tradition  | 9.1    |
| Hyland, Meg  |        |
| ‘ <i>Tam o’ Shanter</i> ’s <i>Geansaidh Snàith</i> ’: The Innovative Work Songs of Gaelic-Speaking Herring Gutters | 39.180 |
| Lyle, Emily B.   |        |
| A Reconsideration of the Place Names in ‘Thomas the Rhymer’  | 13.65  |
| The Burns Text of <i>Tam Lin</i>   | 15.53  |
| The Matching of Andrew Blaikie’s Ballad Tunes with their Texts   | 16.175 |
| An Eighteenth-century Record of ‘The Laird o Logie’  | 17.162 |
| MacInnes, John   |        |
| A Traditional Song from Skye   | 5.106  |
| Personal names in a Gaelic song [ <i>Oran Mór Sgorabreac</i> ]   | 6.235  |
| <i>Tàladh Choinnich Oig</i>  | 7.226  |
| A Gaelic Song of the Sutherland Clearances   | 8.104  |
| A Variant of a poem by Duncan Ban McIntyre   | 9.117  |
| <i>Oran nan Dròbhairean</i> (The Drovers’ Song)  | 9.189  |
| <i>Oran Mór Sgorbreac</i>  | 11.100 |
| MacLeod, Morag   |        |
| A Lewis Man’s Songbook   | 32.70  |
| Montgomerie, William   |        |
| Two Songs by Lady Nairne   | 1.165  |
| An old version of ‘The Laird o’ Cockpen’   | 2.209  |
| The Land o’ the Leal   | 3.201  |
| Munro, Ailie   |        |
| Lizzie Higgins and the Oral Transmission of Ten Child Ballads  | 14.155 |
| ‘Abbotsford Collection of Border Ballads’: Sophia Scott’s Manuscript Book with Airs                                | 20.91  |
| Ó Laoire, Lillis   |        |
| Seán Bán MacGrianna and ‘Christine Keeler’   | 37.174 |
| Ó Madagáin, Breandán   |        |
| Gaelic Lullaby: A Charm to Protect the Baby?   | 29.29  |
| Ross, James  |        |



|  |        |
|--|--------|
| A Classification of Gaelic Folk-Song   | 1.95   |
| Folk Song and Social Environment: A Study of the Repertoire of Nan MacKinnon of Vatersay   | 5.18   |
| Shuldham-Shaw, Patrick N.  |        |
| The Ballad ‘King Orfeo’  | 20.124 |
| Shuldham-Shaw, Patrick N., and E. B. Lyle  |        |
| Folk-Song in the North-East: J. B. Duncan’s Lecture 1908   | 18.1   |
| Wilkins, Frances   |        |
| Singing and the <i>Dùsgaidhean</i> : The Impact of Religious Awakenings on Musical Creativity in the Outer Hebrides  | 40.111 |
| <br>• <b>Literature; literary interpretations of oral culture</b>  |        |
| Ahlander, Per G. L.  |        |
| Richard Wagner’s <i>Der fliegende Holländer</i> – A Flying Hebridean in Disguise?  | 36.1   |
| Bek-Pedersen, Karen  |        |
| Macbeth and ‘The Weird Sisters’ – on Fates and Witches   | 39.58  |
| Caimbeul, Aonghus Pàdruig  |        |
| ‘and yes I said yes I will Yes’  | 37.48  |
| Campbell, Katherine, and Emily Lyle  |        |
| The Traditional Sources of Four Burns Songs: The Posie’ ‘Craigie-burn Wood’ ‘Ae Day a braw wooer’ and ‘A waukrife Minnie’                                      | 40.1   |
| Editors  |        |
| The Lothian Witches of 1591 and a link with Burns  | 14.189 |
| Lyle, Emily B.   |        |
| The Burns Text of <i>Tam Lin</i>   | 15.53  |
| Lyle, Emily B., and John Shaw  |        |
| An Interpretation of ‘how the Wran come out of Ailssay’ (Gavin Douglas, <i>The Palice of Honour</i> 1. 1713) as a Version of the Cumulative Tale ‘Henny Penny’ | 39.221 |
| Mac Giolla Léith, Caoimhín   |        |
| Yeatsian shades in the poetry of Ó Direáin and MacGill-Eain  | 37.117 |
| MacQueen, John   |        |
| Scott and ‘Tales of My Landlord’   | 15.85  |
| Neoplatonism and Orphism in Fifteenth-Century Scotland: The Evidence of Henryson’s <i>New Orpheus</i>  | 20.69  |
| MacQueen, Winifred and John  |        |
| <i>Vita Merlini Silvestris</i>   | 29.77  |
| Newton, Michael  |        |
| The Great Caledonian Forest of the Mind: Highland Woods and Tree Symbolism in Scottish Gaelic Tradition  | 37.164 |
| Norman, Joanne S.  |        |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Sources for the Grotesque in William Dunbar's 'Dance of the Sevin Deidly Synnis'      | 29.55  |
| Power, Rosemary   |        |
| <i>Geasa</i> and <i>Álög</i> : Magic Formulae and Perilous Quests in Gaelic and Norse | 28.69  |
| Prevost, W. A. J.   |        |
| Joseph Train's Letter to Sir Walter Scott concerning Wandering Willie                 | 20.117 |
| Shire, Helena M.  |        |
| Robert Edwards' Commonplace Book and Scots Literary Tradition                         | 5.43   |
| Simpson, Jacqueline   |        |
| A Danish Analogue to 'Wandering Willie's Tale'  | 32.130 |
| A Breton Analogue to 'Wandering Willie's Tale'  | 34.225 |
| Stevenson, David  |        |
| Major Weir: A Justified Sinner?   | 16.161 |
| Stewart, Marion   |        |
| A Recently Discovered Manuscript: 'ane tail of Sir colling ye kny'                    | 16.23  |
| 'King Orphius'  | 17.1   |
| Thomson, Derick S.  |        |
| Gaelic Learned Orders and Literati in Medieval Scotland                               | 12.57  |
| Zimmerman, Donald Mark  |        |
| The Last Georgic, or James Grahame's Revision of Eighteenth-Century Rural Labour      | 35.244 |

- **Recording and interpreting culture**

In this section we find articles describing the **collectors**, their **fieldwork methods**, and the constantly evolving challenges of **editing, cataloguing, and interpreting** the information gathered.

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Bennett, Margaret  |        |
| 'Recorded by the School of Scottish Studies;: The Impact of the Tape Recorder in a Rural Community | 37.1   |
| Blankenhorn, Virginia  |        |
| <i>Songs of the Hebrides</i> and the Critics   | 38.1   |
| Bruford, Alan  |        |
| Flitting Peats in North Yell [Collecting from Tom Tulloch]   | 32.50  |
| Campbell, John Lorne   |        |
| The Late Fr. Allan McDonald, Miss Goodrich Freer, and Hebridean Folklore                           | 2.175  |
| Cohn, Shari A.   |        |
| A Historical Review of Second Sight: The Collectors, Their Accounts and Ideas                      | 33.146 |
| Cooke, Peter R.  |        |
| Problems of Notating Pibroch: A Study of 'Maol Donn'   | 16.41  |
| Delargy, J. H.   |        |
| Three Men of Islay   | 4.126  |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Fraser, Ian A.  |        |
| A Scheme for the Systematic Collection of Place-Name Material in the Hebrides   | 11.86  |
| Jamieson, Peter   |        |
| Shetland Weather Lore: from the MSS of Laurence Williamson of Gardie (1855–1936)  | 11.101 |
| Kent, F. E.   |        |
| A Simple Tape-Loop Repeating Device   | 10.108 |
| Lamb, William   |        |
| Digital Developments in Scottish Studies: Decoding Hidden Heritages in Gaelic<br>Traditional Narrative with Text-Mining and Phylogenetics | 40.65  |
| Lewis, Mary Ellen B.  |        |
| ‘The joy of my heart’: Robert Burns as Folklorist   | 20.45  |
| Lyle, Emily B.  |        |
| The Matching of Andrew Blaikie’s Ballad Tunes with their Texts  | 16.175 |
| Mackay, Margaret A.   |        |
| ‘Here I am in another world’: John Francis Campbell in Tiree  | 32.119 |
| Porter, James   |        |
| Problems and Experiments in the Notional Method of Vocal Transcription  | 12.169 |
| Stiùbhart, Domhnall Uilleam   |        |
| Mì-thuigse, Dìth Tuigse, Tàthagan: Buannachd nam Mearachd ann an<br>Cruinneachaidhean Beul-Aithris Alasdair MhicGilleMhicheil             | 37.230 |
| Sumner, Natasha   |        |
| Digital Developments in Scottish Studies: The Fionn Folklore Database   | 40.70  |
| Whitaker, Ian   |        |
| Photographs of traditional Scottish life  | 2.211  |

## Defining the Scholarship

Items in this category reflect a more global approach to the major topics of scholarly enquiry covered in *Scottish Studies*. They include articles relating to **concepts, definitions and proposals** intended to help establish scholarly parameters and advance the field; **bibliographies** published in *Scottish Studies* from 1961–71; **summaries of research** undertaken by postgraduate students at the University of Edinburgh and elsewhere; **biographical notes** about important scholars, researchers, and informants; and descriptions and reports about **exhibitions and conferences**.

### Concepts, Definitions and Proposals

|  |       |
|--|-------|
| Brewer, Derek  |       |
| The Im Thurn Lecture 1983: The Concept of Literary Culture                   | 27.17 |
| Cheape, Hugh   |       |
| ‘Tha feum air cabhaig’: The Initiative of the Folklore Institute of Scotland | 37.53 |

|   |        |
|---|--------|
| Fenton, Alexander   |        |
| The Scottish Vernacular Buildings Working Group   | 17.165 |
| Scottish Ethnology: Crossing the Rubicon: Inaugural Lecture for the Chair of Scottish Ethnology | 31.1   |
| Fraser, Ian A.  |        |
| A Scheme for the Systematic Collection of Place-Name Material in the Hebrides                   | 11.86  |
| Henderson, Hamish   |        |
| Edinburgh University Folk-song Society  | 2.213  |
| Lamb, William, Natasha Sumner and Gordon Wells in conversation with Virginia Blankenhorn        |        |
| Digital Developments in Scottish Studies  | 40.65  |
| Montgomerie, William  |        |
| Proposal for a Scottish Folk Song Society   | 3.108  |
| Orr, John   |        |
| The School of Scottish Studies  | 1.1    |
| Porter, James   |        |
| Does Ethnology have a Future?   | 34.178 |
| Sanderson, Stewart F.   |        |
| The Work of the School of Scottish Studies  | 1.3    |
| Watson, J. Wreford  |        |
| ANNOUNCEMENT: A Society for Folk Life Studies   | 4.223  |

## **Bibliographies and emerging scholarship**

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Bruford, Alan  |        |
| Scottish Studies in 1969: An Annual bibliography   | 14.205 |
| Scottish Studies in 1970–71: An Annual Bibliography  | 16.195 |
| Editors [ <i>Scottish Studies</i> ]  |        |
| Postgraduate work in the School of Scottish Studies Department of Scottish History and Department of Celtic 1992–93  | 31.148 |
| Postgraduate work in the School of Scottish Studies Department of Scottish History and Department of Celtic, 1992–93 | 32.140 |
| Hand, Owen, Alyne Jones and Jane George  |        |
| Appalachian-Scottish Studies, East Tennessee State University  | 31.146 |
| Nicolaisen, W. F. H.   |        |
| Scottish Studies in 1964: An Annual Bibliography   | 9.225  |
| Scottish Studies in 1965: An Annual Bibliography   | 10.214 |
| Scottish Studies in 1966: An Annual Bibliography   | 11.252 |
| Scottish Studies in 1967: An Annual Bibliography   | 12.207 |
| Scottish Studies in 1968: An Annual Bibliography   | 13.189 |
| Sinclair, Elizabeth  |        |

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Scottish Folklore Bibliography for 1961  | 6.201  |
| Scottish Folklore Bibliography for 1962  | 7.170  |
| Scottish Studies in 1963: An Annual Bibliography                                   | 8.239  |
| Talbot, Rhona  |        |
| Student Projects and Dissertations on Traditional Crafts and Industries, 1976–1997 | 32.136 |

## Biographical Notes

All but one of the following tributes were published as obituaries. Entries are alphabetised by the subject's surname; birth-and-death dates not included in the title have been added in square brackets.

|   |                          |        |
|---|--------------------------|--------|
| The Late Professor Åke Campbell [1891–1957]                                   | J. Wreford Watson        | 2.107  |
| Eric Radcliffe Cregeen, 1929–1983; and Bibliography of Eric Radcliffe Cregeen | Margaret A. Mackay       | 32.v   |
| Sheila Margaret Cregeen, 1924–1993  | Robert L. Thomson        | 32.10  |
| Séamas Delargy [1899–1980]  | Angus McIntosh           | 24.107 |
| Professor T. M. Flett (28 July 1923–13 February 1976)                         | Patrick N. Shuldham-Shaw | 20.127 |
| Robert Kerr (1889–1967)   | Basil R. S. Megaw        | 11.251 |
| John MacInnes [1930–2019]: A Biographical Note                                | Virginia Blankenhorn     | 37.xi  |
| The Late Calum I. Maclean [1915–1960]   | J. Wreford Watson        | 4.121  |
| Angus MacLellan M.B.E. ('Aonghus Beag'), 1869–1966                            | John Lorne Campbell      | 10.193 |
| Remembering Jim Mather [1911–2001]  | J. C. Catford            | 34.227 |
| Jeannie Robertson [1908–1975]: An Appreciation                                | Herschel Gower           | 19.74  |
| Stewart Forson Sanderson, 1924–2016   | Margaret A. Mackay       | 39.260 |
| Patrick Shuldham-Shaw [1917–1977]   | Hamish Henderson         | 21.114 |
| Duncan MacGregor Whyte, 1866–1953   | Margaret A. Mackay       | 32.1   |
| Laurence Williamson [1855–1936]   | L. G. Johnson            | 6.49   |

## Exhibitions and Conferences

|  |        |
|--|--------|
| Baird, Christina   |        |
| Taking Scotland Overseas: A Study of Scottish Exhibits and Scottish Connections at International Exhibitions beyond British shores, with special reference to the Vienna International Exhibition/Weltausstellung 1873 | 39.1   |
| Henderson, George  |        |
| REPORT: Scottish National Portrait Gallery Exhibition: 'A Virtuous & Noble Education'  | 15.167 |
| Nicolaisen, W. F. H.   |        |
| REPORT: VI <sup>th</sup> International Congress of Onomastic Sciences, 1958  | 3.111  |
| Third International Congress of Celtic Studies: Congress Programme and Membership List   | 12.3   |
| Third International Congress of Celtic Studies: Information about Papers Read at Sectional Meetings, 1967  | 12.79  |
| Simpson, John  |        |
| REPORT: The First International Saga Conference, 1971  | 15.165 |
| Taylor, A. B.  |        |
| REPORT: Fourth International Conference on the History of Cartography, 1971  | 15.166 |

Watson, J. Wreford

|   |       |
|---|-------|
| REPORT: International Congress of Celtic Studies (1959)     | 3.234 |
| REPORT: International Congress for Folktale Research (1959) | 3.234 |
| REPORT: A Symposium on Material Culture Research 1959       | 4.120 |